# WYOMING COUNTY BUSINESS CENTER, INC. REPORT TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS DECEMBER 31, 2018



March 20, 2019

To the Members of the Board of Directors Wyoming County Business Center, Inc 36 Center Street, Suite D Warsaw, New York 14569

We are pleased to present this report related to our audit of the financial statements of Wyoming County Business Center, Inc. (the Center) for the year ended December 31, 2018. This report summarizes certain matters required by professional standards to be communicated to you in your oversight responsibility for the Center's financial and compliance reporting process.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors and management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. It will be our pleasure to respond to any questions you have regarding this report. We appreciate the opportunity to continue to be of service to the Center.

Very truly yours,

Batavia, New York

Freed Maxick CPAs, P.C.

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#### **Required Communications**

Generally accepted auditing standards (AU-C 260, *The Auditor's Communication with Those Charged with Governance*) require the auditor to promote effective two-way communication between the auditor and those charged with governance. Consistent with this requirement, the following summarizes our responsibilities regarding the financial statement audit as well as observations arising from our audit that are significant and relevant to your responsibility to oversee the financial reporting process.

Area Comments

# Our Responsibilities with Regard to the Financial Statement Audit

Our responsibilities under auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, have been described to you in our arrangement letter dated December 17, 2018. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their responsibilities which are also described in that letter.

# Overview of the Planned Scope and Timing of the Financial Statement Audit

We have issued a separate communication regarding the planned scope and timing of our audit and have discussed with you our identification of and planned audit response to significant risks of material misstatement.

#### **Accounting Policies and Practices**

#### **Preferability of Accounting Policies and Practices**

Under generally accepted principles, in certain circumstances, management may select among alternative accounting practices. In our view, in such circumstances, management has selected the preferable accounting practice.

#### Adoption of, or Change in, Accounting Policies

Management has the ultimate responsibility for the appropriateness of the accounting policies used by the Center. The Center did not adopt any significant new accounting policies nor have there been any changes in existing significant accounting policies during the current period.

#### **Significant or Unusual Transactions**

We did not identify any significant or unusual transactions or significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

## Management's Judgments and Accounting Estimates

Summary information about the process used by management in formulating particularly sensitive accounting estimates and about our conclusions regarding the reasonableness of those estimates is in the attached "Summary of Accounting Estimates".

The financial statements were prepared on assumption that the Center will continue as a going concern.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Area	Comments	
Audit Adjustments	There were no audit adjustments made to the original trial balance presented to us to begin our audit.	
Uncorrected Misstatements	We are not aware of any uncorrected misstatements other than misstatements that are clearly trivial.	
Disagreements with Management	We encountered no disagreements with management over the application of significant accounting principles, the basis for management's judgments on any significant matters, the scope of the audit, or significant disclosures to be included in the financial statements.	
Consultations with Other Accountants	We are not aware of any consultations management had with other accountants about accounting or auditing matters.	
Significant Issues Discussed with Management	No significant issues arising from the audit were discussed or were the subject of correspondence with management.	
Significant Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit	We did not encounter any significant difficulties in dealing with management during the audit.	
Letter Communicating Noncompliance	We have separately communicated noncompliance identified during our audit of the financial statements which is attached as Exhibit A.	
Significant Written Communication Between Management and Our Firm	Copies of significant written communications between our firm and the management of the Center, including the representation letter provided to us by management, are attached as Exhibit B.	

#### Wyoming County Business Center, Inc. Summary of Significant Accounting Estimates Year Ended December 31, 2018

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the preparation of financial statements and are based upon management's current judgment. The process used by management encompasses their knowledge and experience about past and current events and certain assumptions about future events. You may wish to monitor throughout the year the process used to determine and record these accounting estimates. The following describes the significant accounting estimates reflected in the Center's December 31, 2018 financial statements.

Estimate	Accounting Policy	Management's Estimation Process	Basis for Our Conclusions on Reasonableness of Estimate
Allowance for Uncollectible Notes	Management estimates the collectability of their note portfolio on a note by note basis based on conditions that exist at the time of the audit.	Management reviews note payment history and correspondence with borrowers in evaluating the allowance for uncollectible notes every year.	Management's process to estimate the allowance for uncollectible notes appears reasonable.

#### **Recently Issued Accounting Standards**

The GASB has issued several statements not yet implemented by the Center. The Center's management has not yet determined the effect these statements will have on the Center's financial statements. However, the Center plans to implement all standards by the required dates. The Statements which might impact the Center are as follows:

Summary of GASB Statement No. 87, Leases This Statement was issued in June 2017 and will be effective for the Center beginning with its fiscal year ending December 31, 2020. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

The requirements of GASB Statement No. 87 are effective for financial periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Earlier application is encouraged.

# EXHIBIT A LETTER COMMUNICATING NONCOMPLIANCE



#### **<u>Letter Communicating Noncompliance</u>**

To the Members of the Board of Directors Wyoming County Business Center, Inc. 36 Center Street, Suite D Warsaw, New York 14569

This letter includes comments and suggestions with respect to matters that came to our attention in connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Wyoming County Business Center (the Center) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018. These items are offered as constructive suggestions to be considered part of the ongoing process of modifying and improving the Center's practices and procedures.

#### **NONCOMPLIANCE**

#### Collateralization

#### Observation

During our audit, we identified one account that was not sufficiently collateralized in accordance with State statutes and the Center's investment and deposit policy.

#### Recommendation

We recommend the Center comply with all State statutes and its investment and deposit policy with respect to minimum collateral required to be maintained on all accounts in excess of FDIC limits.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors and management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Batavia, New York March 20, 2019

Freed Maxick CPAs, P.C.

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#### **EXHIBIT B**

# SIGNIFICANT WRITTEN COMMUNICATION BETWEEN MANAGEMENT AND OUR FIRM

#### WYOMING COUNTY BUSINESS CENTER, INC. 36 CENTER STREET, SUITE D WARSAW, NEW YORK 14569

March 20, 2019

Freed Maxick CPAs, P.C. One Evans Street Batavia, New York 14020

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the Wyoming County Business Center, Inc. (the Center), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 for the purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, as of the date of the auditor's report:

#### **Financial Statements**

- We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit arrangement letter dated December 17, 2018, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements referred to above in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
- 2. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- 3. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- 4. Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable and reflect our judgment based on our knowledge and experience about past and current events and our assumptions about conditions we expect to exist and courses of action we expect to take.
- 5. Related-party transactions, including those with other organizations, have been recorded in accordance with the economic substance of the transaction and appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of U.S. GAAP.
- 6. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements, and for which U.S. GAAP requires adjustment or disclosure, have been adjusted or dislosed.
- 7. The effects of all known actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
- 8. The following have been properly recorded and/or disclosed in the financial statements:
  - a. Net position classifications.
  - b. All significant estimates known to management that are required to be disclosed.
  - c. Deposits and investment securities category of custodial credit risk.
  - d. The effect on the financial statements of Governmental Accounting Standard Board (GASB) Pronouncements, which have been issued, but which we have not yet adopted.

- 9. We have no direct or indirect, legal or moral obligation for any debt of any organization, public or private that is not disclosed in the financial statement.
- 10. We have complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the basic financial statements in the event of noncompliance. In connection therewith, we specifically represent that we are responsible for determining that we are not subject to the requirements of the Single Audit Act, because we have not received, expended, or otherwise been the beneficiary of the required amount of federal awards during the period of this audit.
- 11. We have no knowledge of any uncorrected misstatements in the financial statements.

#### **Information Provided**

- 12. We have provided you with:
  - a. Access to all information, of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements such as records, documentation, and other matters;
  - b. Additional information that you requested from us for the purpose of the audit;
  - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the Center from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence; and
  - d. Minutes of the meetings of the governing board and committees of board members, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.
- 13. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- 14. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud, if applicable.
- 15. We have no knowledge of allegations of fraud or suspected fraud, affecting the Center's financial statements involving:
  - a. Management.
  - b. Employees who have significant roles in the internal control.
  - c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- 16. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the Center's financial statements received in communications from employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, short sellers, or others.
- 17. We have no knowledge of noncompliance or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements, except as disclosed.
- 18. We are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.
- 19. We have disclosed to you the identity of the Center's related parties and all the related-party relationships and transactions of which we are aware.
- 20. We are aware of no significant deficiencies, including material weaknesses, in the design or operation of internal controls that could adversely affect the Center's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data.
- 21. We are aware of no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices.
- 22. During the course of your audit, you may have accumulated records containing data that should be reflected in our books and records. All such data have been so reflected. Accordingly, copies of such records in your possession are no longer needed by us.

#### **Compliance Considerations**

In connection with your audit conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we confirm that management:

- 1. Is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.
- 2. Is responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations, and provsions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to the Center.
- 3. Has identified and disclosed to the auditor all instances that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, of fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws and regulations that have a material effect on the financial statements or other financial data significant to the audit objectives, and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance.
- 4. Has identified and disclosed to the auditor all instances that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, of noncompliance with provisions of contracts and grant agreements that have a material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts.
- 5. Has identified and disclosed to the auditor all instances that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, of abuse that could be quantitatively or qualitatively material to the financial statements.
- 6. Is responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- 7. Acknowledges its responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls to prevent and detect fraud.
- 8. Has a process to track the status of audit findings and recommendations, if applicable.
- 9. Has identified for the auditor previous audits, attestation engagements, and other studies related to the audit objectives and whether related recommendations have been implemented.
- 10. Has provided views on the auditor's reported findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as management's corrective actions for the report.
- 11. Acknowledges its responsibilities as it relates to nonaudit services performed by the auditor, including a statement that it assumes all management responsibilities; that it oversees the services by designating James Pierce, Director, who possesses suitable skill, knowledge, or experience; to evaluate the adequacy and results of the services performed; and accepts responsibility for the results of the services.

Wyoming County Business Center, Inc.

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#### WYOMING COUNTY BUSINESS CENTER 36 CENTER STREET, SUITE D WARSAW, NEW YORK 14569

March 20, 2019

Freed Maxick CPAs, P.C. One Evans Street Batavia, New York 14020

In connection with your examination of the Wyoming County Business Center's (the Center) compliance with the New York State Comptroller's Investment Guidelines for Public Authorities and Section 2925 of the New York State Public Authorities Law (collectively, the "Investment Guidelines") during the period of January 1, 2018, through December 31, 2018, in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, we confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the following representations made to you during the course of your engagement:

- 1. We are responsible for the Center's compliance with the Investment Guidelines.
- 2. We are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over the Center's compliance with the Investment Guidelines.
- 3. We have performed an evaluation of the Center's compliance with the Investment Guidelines. Based on our evaluation, the Center has complied with the Investment Guidelines during the period of January 1, 2018, through December 31, 2018, based on the criteria referred to under New York State Comptroller's Investment Guidelines for Public Authorities and Section 2925 of the New York State Public Authorities Law, with the exception that one cash account was undercollateralized as of December 31, 2018.
- 4. There has been no known noncompliance with the Investment Guidelines during the period of January 1, 2018, through December 31, 2018, or through the date of this letter, except as disclosed above.
- 5. There are no known communications from regulatory agencies, internal auditors, or other practitioners concerning the Center's possible noncompliance with the Investment Guidelines received by us during the period of January 1, 2018, through December 31, 2018, or through the date of this letter.
- 6. We have made available to you all documentation related to the Center's compliance with the Investment Guidelines.
- 7. There has been no knowledge of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the Center involving:
  - a. Management.
  - b. Employees who have significant roles in the internal control.
  - c. Others where fraud could have a material effect on the Center's compliance with the Investment Guidelines.
- 8. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design and implementation of programs and controls to provide reasonable assurance that fraud is prevented and detected.
- 9. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the Center received in communications from employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, short sellers, or others.

- 10. We have responded fully to all inquiries made to us by you during your engagement.
- 11. During the course of your engagement you may have accumulated records containing data which should be reflected in our books and records. All such data have been so reflected. Accordingly, copies of such records in your possession are no longer needed by us.

Wyoming County Business Center, Inc.

Signature

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